

CDC COVID-19 UPDATE & AOA PUBLIC POLICY PRESENTATION



WELCOME

Kevin Klauer, DO, EJD Chief Executive Officer, American Osteopathic Association



AOA RESOURCES

AOA COVID-19 Resource Page

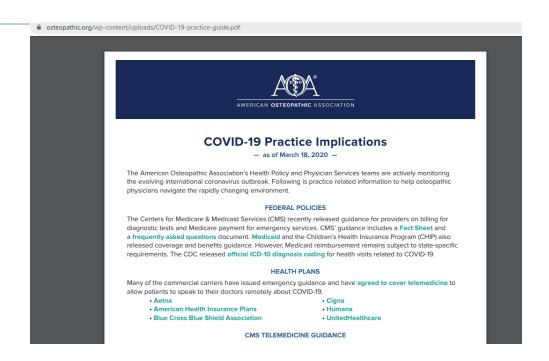
- Updates on meeting status;
- Information on webinars;
- Board certification information;
- DO-created content;
- Advocacy information; and,
- Telehealth Guide





AOA Telehealth Guide

- Private payer information
- Federal policy updates
- CMS telemedicine guidance
- Links to CMS resources
- COVID-19 codes







CENTERS FOR DISEASE CONTROL AND PREVENTION PUBLIC HEALTH UPDATE

Elliot Raizes, MD Susanna Visser, MS, DrPh





LEGISLATIVE UPDATE

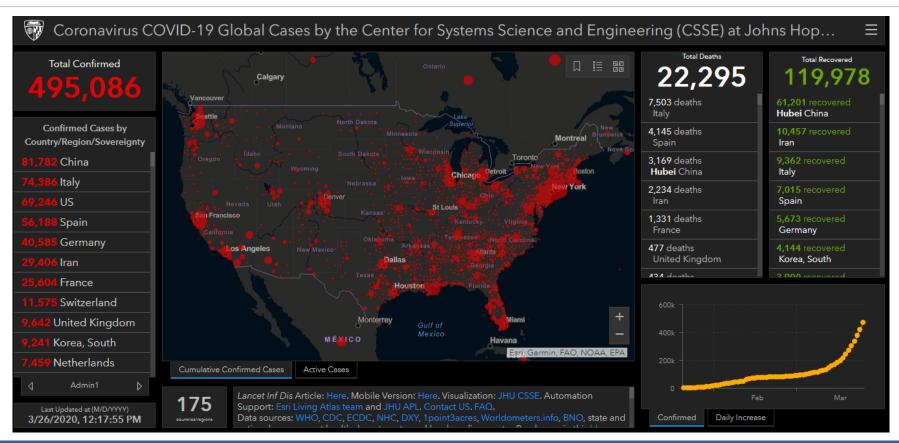
Cumulative US cases of confirmed COVID-19

CDC, AS OF MARCH 23, 2020



Sources: Centers for Disease Control

Spread of COVID-19 Outbreak as of March 26th





On March 13, President Trump issued an executive order declaring the Novel Coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic a national emergency

Key takeaways from the Proclamation on Declaring a National Emergency Concerning the Novel Coronavirus Disease (COVID-19) Outbreak:



Trump declared the emergency under the 1988 Stafford Act, **freeing up Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) funds** to address COVID-19.
White House estimates place the figure at around \$40 billion



Trump also declared an emergency under the National Emergencies Act, allowing HHS to modify or waive regulations for Medicare, Medicaid, and other programs, including provisions to expand telehealth access



This emergency declaration is **stronger than the "public health" emergency announced in late January**, which was technically issued by HHS and made it easier for states to redirect staff responding to COVID-19



Telehealth provisions

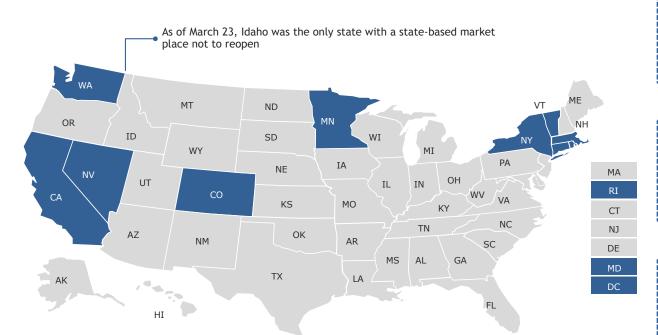
- Trump administration plans to waive certain federal rules to increase the number of doctors able to provide remote care in states other than where they are licensed
- For the rules to go into effect, governors must use emergency powers to allow those doctors permission to practice within their state
- Under this order, CMS expanded Medicare's telehealth benefits, allowing beneficiaries to receive previously denied services, including common office visits and preventative health screenings from their homes

Sources: CMS, CNN, USA Today

Eleven states and DC have opened enrollment under the ACA to allow recently laid-off workers to access subsidized health insurance

States that have reopened exchanges

AS OF MARCH 23, 2020





It unclear if the Trump administration will allow a special period for the 32 states whose markets it manages or the six state-run exchanges that use the federal platform and require sign-off.



Individuals who lose their employer-based coverage can already apply for coverage outside of enrollment periods, but reopening the window will streamline enrollment.



The special enrollment period is not limited to those who have recently lost their jobs, including those who are currently enrolled in limited-duration health plans.

Sources: New York Times, Kaiser Family Foundation

State Medicaid Waivers Relating to COVID-19

- Requests made by 13 states so far: AL, AZ, CA, FL, IL, MS, NH, NJ, NM, NC, VA, and WA; and provide for:
- Temporary suspension of prior authorization requirements;
- Extension of existing authorizations for services during COVID-19 emergency;
- Modification of certain timeline requirements for state fair hearings and appeals;
- Relaxing of provider enrollment requirements to allow states to enroll out-of-state or other new providers more quickly;
- Relaxing public notice and submission deadlines for certain COVID-19 focused Medicaid state plan amendments, enabling states to make changes faster and ensure they can be retroactive to the beginning of the emergency; and
- Relaxing of certain telehealth requirements.



Congress's Three-Phase Response to the COVID-19 Outbreak

Phase Phase Phase Initial support and vaccine Paid leave, unemployment and food Major economic stimulus package development assistance H.R. 6201 — Families First Coronavirus H.R. 748 Stimulus package H.R. 6074 — Coronavirus Preparedness and Response Supplemental **Response Act Appropriations Act** Major stimulus package (\$2 trillion) · Loans and support to major industries, \$8.3 billion in COVID-19 response \$100 billion in worker assistance. including airlines and small businesses including emergency paid sick leave, funding for developing a vaccine and Direct payments to individuals and preventing further spread of the virus food assistance, and unemployment families Became law on 3/6/20 payments Became law on 3/18/20

Sources: The Wall Street Journal, The Washington Post, Congress.gov.



Phase 1 (H.R. 6074): Coronavirus Preparedness & Response Supplemental Appropriations Act

Introduced 3/4/20

Passed House 3/4/20

Passed Senate 3/5/20

To president 3/5/20

Signed into law 3/6/20



Rep. Nita Lowey (D-NY-17) Bill sponsor

Votes in Congress

- · House: Passed with a vote of 415-2
- Senate: Passed with a vote of 96-1

Bill overview

- Provides \$8.3 billion in emergency funding in response to the coronavirus outbreak for:
 - The development and manufacturing of vaccines and other supplies
 - State, local and tribal public health agencies
 - Loans for affected small businesses
 - Evacuations and emergency preparedness activities
 - · Humanitarian assistance for affected countries
- The supplemental appropriations will be provided to the FDA, CDC, NIH, Public Health and Social Services Emergency Fund, Small Business Administration, Department of State, and USAID
- · Designates the supplemental appropriations as emergency spending, which is exempt from discretionary spending limits



Phase 2 (H.R. 6201): Families First Coronavirus Response Act

Introduced Passed House Passed Senate To president Signed into law 3/11/20 3/18/20 3/18/20 3/18/20



Rep. Nita Lowey (D-NY-17) Bill sponsor

Co-sponsors: 6

GOP 0 Dem

Votes in Congress

• House: Passed with a vote of 363-40

• Senate: Passed with a vote of 90-8

Bill overview

- · Creates a federal emergency paid leave program administered by SSA
- · Provides funds for nutrition assistance, including \$500 million for WIC and \$400 million for TEFAP
- Includes \$5 million for the Department of Labor to administer an emergency paid sick days program and \$250 for the Senior Nutrition Program in the Administration for Community Living
- Offers provisions to ensure children's access to school lunches
- · Suspends SNAP work requirements
- Requires OSHA to issue an ETS requiring employers in the health care sector to develop a comprehensive exposure control plan to protect workers from COVID-19
- Offers states \$1 billion for emergency grants and interest-free loans to support processing and paying unemployment insurance
- Requires private insurers to expand coverage of certain COVID-19 related expenses



Phase 3 (H.R. 748): Middle Class Health Benefits Tax Repeal Act (Vehicle for third coronavirus package – the CARES Act)

Introduced 3/23/20

Passed Senate 3/25/20

Total cost: \$2 trillion

- · Direct payments to individuals:
 - \$1,200 per adult, with an additional \$500 per child
 - The full amount will go to individuals who earn >\$75,000/year or \$150,000 for married couples; the payments scale down for higher-earning individuals, phasing out completely at \$99,000 for individuals and \$198,000 for married couples without children
- \$500 billion lending funds for industries, states, and localities
 - · Loans for companies with more than 500 employees
 - \$25 billion in loans to airlines; \$4 billion to cargo carriers
 - Bans loans to businesses owned by the president, vice president, head of executive departments, or members of Congress

- Hospital investments (\$150 billion)
 - \$100 billion for hospitals
 - \$1 billion to Indian Health Service
 - Remainder of money used to increase medical supplies

- \$367 billion in loans for small businesses
 - · Loans to small businesses would be forgiven if payrolls are maintained
- Unemployment benefits increased \$600/week for four months
- New Treasury IG and Congressional Oversight Board
- State and Local Funds
 - \$150 billion for state and local funds, including \$8 billion for tribal governments



AOA Priorities Included in COVID-19 Legislation

Funding Highlights:

- \$1B for the Department of Defense to utilize the Defense Production Act;
- \$4.3B for the CDC, which includes \$1.5B for states, local government, and tribes to purchase equipment, support testing and surveillance, and \$1.5 billion for additional activities;
- \$100B for grants to hospitals and other public and not-for-profit entities, and institutional healthcare providers to cover unreimbursed health care expenses or lost revenue;
- \$16B for the Strategic National Stockpile for medical supplies; and,
- \$5.5B for vaccine development & acquisition.

Other Noteworthy Provisions:

- High-Deductible Heath Plans with Health Savings Accounts (HSA) can cover telehealth services prior to patient reaching deductible;
- Patients can use funds in HSAs and FSAs to pay for over-the-counter medical products;
- Eliminates previous limitations on Medicare telehealth expansion authority;
- Allows FQHCs and RHCs to serve as distant sites for telehealth consultations, furnish telehealth services, and being reimbursed by Medicare;
- Limits liability for volunteer health care professionals; and
- Financial support for small businesses and non-profits.

Important Issues Not Addressed in COVID-19 Legislation

Issues on the Horizon:

- Paid sick leave for health care workforce;
- Mandated use of the Defense Production Act, and oversight of PPE pricing;
- Potential for additional funding for state and local health departments, and support for physician practices.

Issues Not Exclusive to COVID-19:

- Surprise Medical Billing;
- Prior Authorization;
- Multi-year reauthorization of THCGME and other public health programs; and,
- Expanded use of CMS Chronic Care Management codes.





GRASSROOTS UPDATE

AOA Public Policy and Advocacy Activities

- State COVID-19 legislative tracking page;
- AOA and coalition letters to the Administration and Congress;
- Online DO advocacy
- Facilitating DO participation in Congressional telephone town hall events; and,
- Personal policy and advocacy training





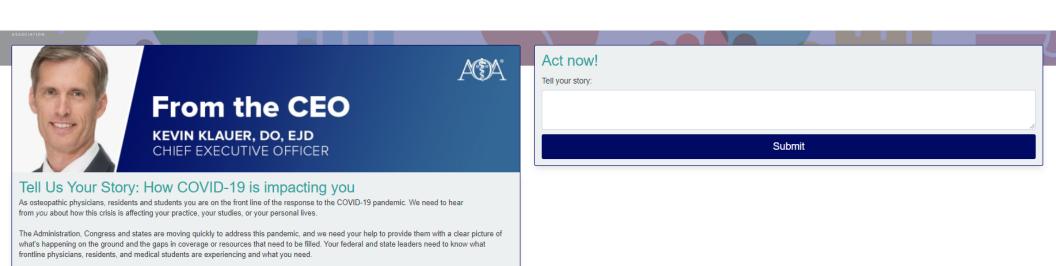
Hearing from you

Please tell us how you are being impacted by the COVID-19 outbreak, Your stories will help us bring a clearer picture to government officials at all

We will not share your story with anyone without your expressed consent and we're happy to keep identifying info confidential at your request. Use the

levels as we make recommendations on potential policy needs to help mitigate the impact of this pandemic.

form to the right to share what's happening to you, and any suggestions you have for how we should move forward.





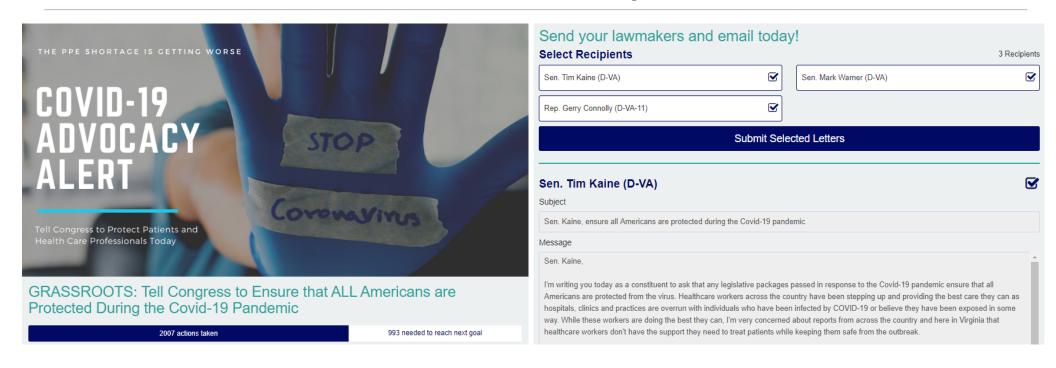
- March 19th DO Engage
 - 500+ e-mails asking members of Congress to address shortages in medical supplies such as surgical masks and personal protective equipment; address potential liability exposure; and, reauthorize critical programs such as the Teaching Health Center Graduate Medical Education (THCGME) program.



AMERICAN OSTEOPATHIC ASSOCIATION

GRASSROOTS: Tell Congress to Protect Physicians and Patients During the COVID-19 Pandemic		
526 actions taken		74 needed to reach next goal
Send your lawmakers an email today!		
Select Recipients		3 Recipients
Sen. Tim Kaine (D-VA)	Sen. Mark Warner	(D-VA)
Rep. Gerry Connolly (D-VA-11)		
Submit Selected Letters		
Or edit letters before submitting —		
Sen. Tim Kaine (D-VA)		∀
Subject		
Senator Kaine, help keep our nation's patients and physicians safe		









SOCIAL: Tweet your Lawmakers and Ask Them to Address the PPE Shortage Today

503 actions taken

97 needed to reach next goal

Safety for both patients and frontline physicians during the COVID-19 outbreak will be jeopardized if health care providers are not able to protect themselves. Through your input, we know that osteopathic medical students, postdoctoral trainees, and physicians across the nation are facing a critical shortage in personal protective equipment (PPE) and other critical medical supplies. As our advocacy efforts to combat COVID-19 continue, it is important to keep the pressure on lawmakers to let them know that if physicians do not have access to PPE, the COVID-19 outbreak will get worse.

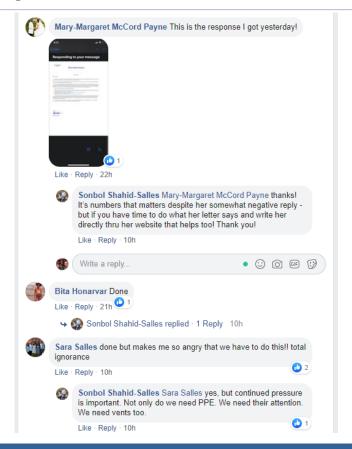
We know that you are on the front lines combatting this pandemic and saving lives. That is exactly why your lawmakers need to hear from you today. Please take the time to tweet each one of your lawmakers using our advocacy platform and tell them that physicians can't provide the appropriate care and help prevent the spread of COVID-19 without PPE.

If you do not use Twitter, but use other social media platforms such as Facebook, be sure to check out our Social Media Advocacy Toolkit here. Within the toolkit, you will find advocacy tools, sample social media posts, graphics and more!

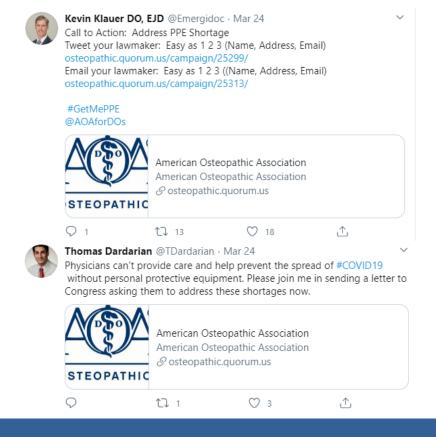


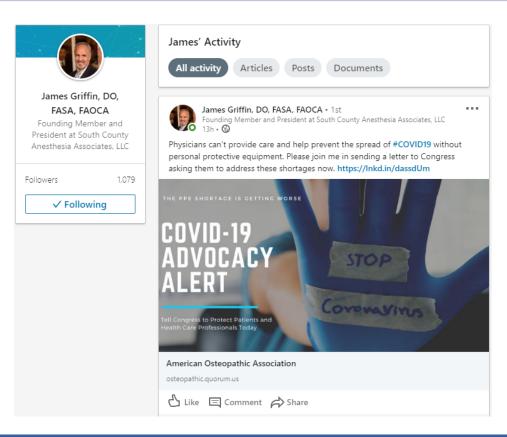






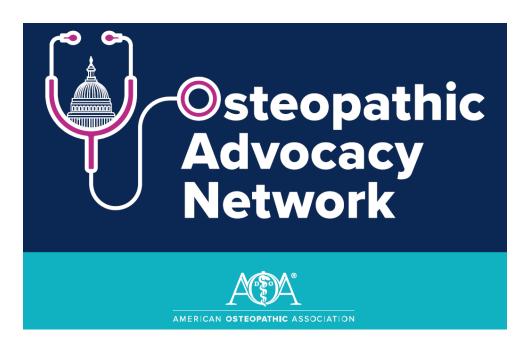








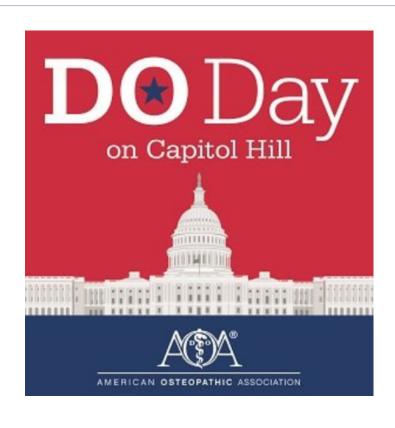
Grassroots Action – Virtual Townhalls



- For members of the Osteopathic Advocacy Network (OAN)
- Lawmakers holding virtual townhalls across the country
- AOA staff will provide training and materials for the participant
- Input from DOs to help identify gaps in legislation
- Interested? Join OAN at: https://osteopathic.quorum.us/Grassroots/



Grassroots Action – Virtual DO Day of Action



- A swell of advocacy activity on Tuesday, March 31st
- Encourage colleagues and networks to participate
- Send lawmakers emails
- Post on lawmakers social media
- Attend virtual townhalls
- Virtual DO Day toolkit provided



Next Steps

- Staff will continue to track and update information on CMS guidance, along with Medicare and Medicaid waiver information.
- Staff will also review the COVID-19 legislative package currently being negotiated.
- Gaps in legislation combined with outstanding patient and physician needs will information next stage of policy requests and advocacy engagement.
- Efforts to educate members and support affiliates are ongoing.